## The CIO's call of destiny

## André V. Mendes Vice president & Global CIO Special Olympics International



















## **Quick Special Olympics primer**

- Headquartered in Washington D.C.
- Serving individuals with Intellectual Disabilities
- Programs in all 50 states and 167 countries
- 2.52M Worldwide Athletes ('01 = 1M, '10 = 3M)
- 22,000+ competition events per year
  - —Meet, Local, State, Regional, Country, World Games
  - —Alternating Summer/Winter every 2 years
- Shanghai 2007 World Summer Games
  - -7600+ Athletes from 160+ countries
  - —40,000+ families, volunteers, coaches, M.D.s, judges
  - —Largest sporting event in the world in 2007



















## The context for today's premise

- Technology is a several billion year continuum
  - —It started with the primordial soup and continues today
  - —It is constantly accelerating at a double exponential rate
- Evolution is paradoxical
  - —It is created by mutation but enabled by standardization
  - —It is enabled by "unlearning" as much as by "learning"
- The mountain is changing and moving
  - —The CEO/COO mountain is coming to the CIO
  - —Shed the extra weight and learn how to climb
  - —Why do you want to reach the Apex?
- As anybody seen Peter?



















#### **Brave New World**





- Rural Portugal 1936
  - —Literacy <.5%</p>
- Same place 1976
  - —1 Telephone
- September 2006
  - —Ubiquitous Wi-Fi
  - —Satellite TV
- Lisbon
  - —1979 7 years for 2<sup>nd</sup> line
  - —2007 Population 9.8M
  - -2007 10.8M active cell #'s



















#### **Global Phenomenon**

- India (2007) 165M cell phones
- 2000 = 1.6M phones
- <\$.01 per minute</p>
- 6M new subs/month
- 2 months ago = 400M by 2010
- Forecast now is 500M by 2010
- 600M by 2012, a billion by 2017

















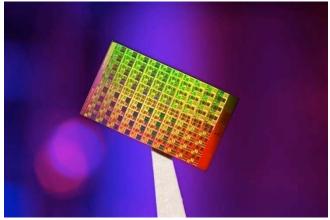




## Plenty of room at the bottom







- 1996 ASCI RED 1 Tflop
  - -10,000 Pentium Pro
    - 200 MHz
  - ─500 Kw to power it up
    - 500 Kw to cool it down
- 2007 80 Core chip 1 Tflop
  - -3.16 GHz
  - -1.62 terabits/s
  - -1.01 teraflops
  - —62w consumption



















## **Evolutionary paradoxes**



- Created by mutation, enabled by standardization
  - —Successful ones are incorporated in future deployments
    - From mitochondria to Arabic numerals (1,2,3,etc)
    - From Urban Sanitation to Antibiotics
    - From Electricity to Ethernet
    - From TCP/IP to XML
  - —And become standards (abstraction layers)
  - —Promptly disappearing from our consciousness
  - —By adopting them we can concentration on higher layers
  - —Therefore enabling new successful mutations
- Starting the cycle anew



















## **Evolutionary paradoxes**



- Enabled by "unlearning" as much as by "learning"
  - Giving up old agricultural practices
  - Giving up on blood letting as a universal panacea
  - Giving up your Betamax
  - "Unlearning" Token Ring & IPX
  - "Unlearning" your old database package or OS
- Often means unlearning a "better" mutation
- Giving up on old standards













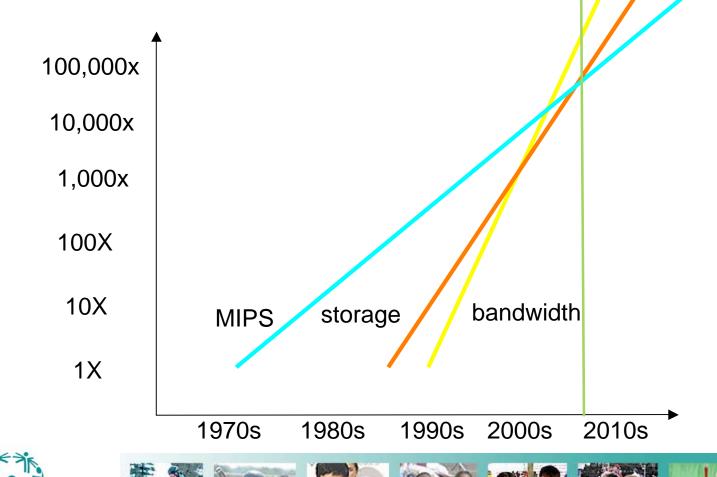






## **Evolving paradigms**

Special Olympics



## Here IT, there IT, everywhere IT, T



- IT is the nervous system of any sizeable:
  - Company, industry, country or civilization
- From our houses to our cars
- From medicine to education
- From work to leisure
- IT is a set of ubiquitous, yet invisible layers that enable life as we know it.
- Invisible yet absolutely essential



















#### Invisible but essential...



- Ever increasing percentage of GDP
- Fostering higher productivity and enabling
  - Lasting economic growth with low inflation
- Trough fully informed manufacturing cycles
  - Supply chain, ERP, E-commerce, CRM
- Through upward aggregation of data
  - Company, area, region, national
  - Enables economic stimulus, pullback
- Shortens and shallows recessionary periods
  - Into unprecedented economic stability















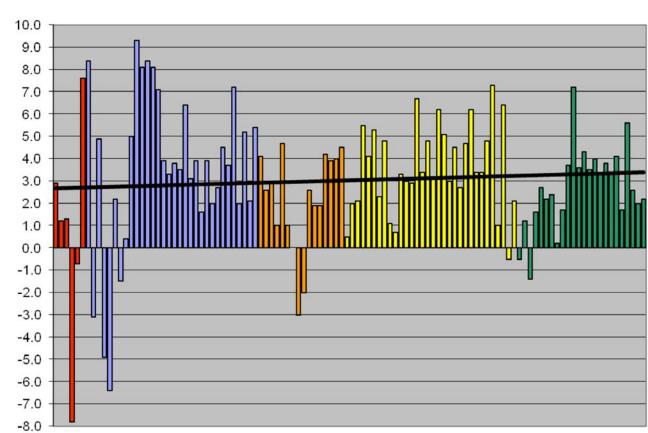




## **Quarterly GDP Growth over last 28 years**



% growth from previous quarter



**Year and Quarter** 



















## The CEO/COO mountain is moving



- IT is of ever growing importance in any company
- Today's IT projects often span the entire company
- Occasionally they transform the industry
- Few, if any, C-level have CIO's "Helicopter" view
- Globalization efforts often empower CIOs
- Today's CIO is not "your father's Oldsmobile"
- Many top CIOs already exhibit these traits
- The technology landscape has effectively brought the CEO/COO mountain closer than ever to the CIO



















#### Behaviors for the CIO to learn



#### Learn to:

- Look beyond IT. Organizations are communities with shared goals over specific periods of time. Think big
- —Think Profit & Loss rather than cost containment. Cost center mentality while often demanded, is also often seen as strictly operational in nature and therefore limiting.
- Even just within IT an exaggerated focus on cost containment can hurt
- Think key business drivers for business growth across the organization and the industry
- Understand related industries



















## **CEO/COO Leadership style**



- In non-pressure situations
  - Relaxed and inquisitive
  - —Involve & listen to others, seeking information
  - —Evaluating alternatives & data, ready to change
  - —They adopt and display a 'participative' approach
- In pressure situations
  - Quicker more direct social leadership style
  - —Swifter actions after shorter consultations
- In either situation, open style with strong social skills that enable them to create quick bonds, build teams and rapidly adapt to new situations



















### Different thinking styles



- CIOs typically respond to external and internal pressures that require lengthy analysis and often are slower moving towards decisions.
- COOs and CEOs tend to move swiftly to action. By training and by instinct they focus and read the data on strategic issues then act.
- By definition, CEOs and COOs have more control over situations so their decisiveness is more easily understood.
- This is therefore not an insurmountable task



















## **Emotional competencies**



#### Ambiguity tolerance

 Learn to accept higher levels. Unlearn IT life-long attempt at the elimination of ambiguity.

#### Composure

 Facing adversity, never let them see you sweat. Nothing kills a career path faster than an untimely demonstration of uncontrolled emotion, even when seemingly fitting

#### Confidence

—Learn to project and demonstrate. No Board of Director's is going to name a leader who projects insecurity.



















#### **Social Awareness**



- Primal empathy:
  - —Feeling with others; sensing non-verbal emotional signals
- Attunement:
  - Listening with full receptivity; Attuning to a person during the interaction
- Empathic accuracy:
  - Understanding another person's thoughts, feelings and ultimately, their intentions
- Social cognition:
  - —Knowing how the social world works



















## **Social Facility**



- Synchrony:
  - —Interacting smoothly at the non-verbal level
- Self-presentation
  - —Presenting ourselves effectively
- Influence:
  - —Shaping the outcome of social interactions to your objectives
- Concern:
  - Caring about other's needs and acting accordingly
- Good news! You can substantially improve your social awareness and facility skills



















## Noblesse oblige?



- Why do you wish to become a CEO/COO?
  - —Compensation?
  - Ego?
  - —Having an impact?
- Beware what you wish for...
  - —It is often very hot in that kitchen!
  - Unlike IT where often projects ebb and flow, in the CEOs chair there often is no respite.
  - —You could be faced with some very painful decisions
  - —A downfall can be very public



















#### Where is Peter?



- The Peter Principle Laurence J. Peter (1968)
  - —People often rise to their level of incompetence
    - A brilliant programmer becomes a mediocre manager
    - An excellent PM is promoted to CPO and abjectly fails
    - A proven CFO is appointed CEO and doesn't change
  - —In most organizations, despite acknowledged, such situations not easily undone
- Where is one's level of incompetence?
- Check at every step of your career.
- To some degree, you CAN change your level



















## Getting from here to there



- Evolving from the CIO role
  - Ensure that IT is in order and sufficiently standardized
  - —Increasingly operate at higher levels of functionality
  - Unlearn some of your thinking styles
  - Get away from your comfort zone and really understand the company's financial, marketing and sales processes
  - —Develop "real" leadership not just people and project management
  - Understand the different stakeholders going forward
- Many dozens of CIOs have made the transition
  - Many dozens more are ready to climb the mountain



















## A quick summary

- IT and Technology will continue to evolve at ever accelerating speed.
- We continually create abstraction layers that allow us to move to higher functionality levels.
- By virtue of this and their industry changing activities, CIOs are uniquely positioned to take the reins of progressive companies.
- Learn the leadership and thinking styles that both define and enable successful top officers
- There is no insurmountable reason preventing the next crop of IT leader's ascent to the Apex



















# Email contact & two book recommendations

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Emotional Intelligence & Social Intelligence (Daniel Goleman)

















